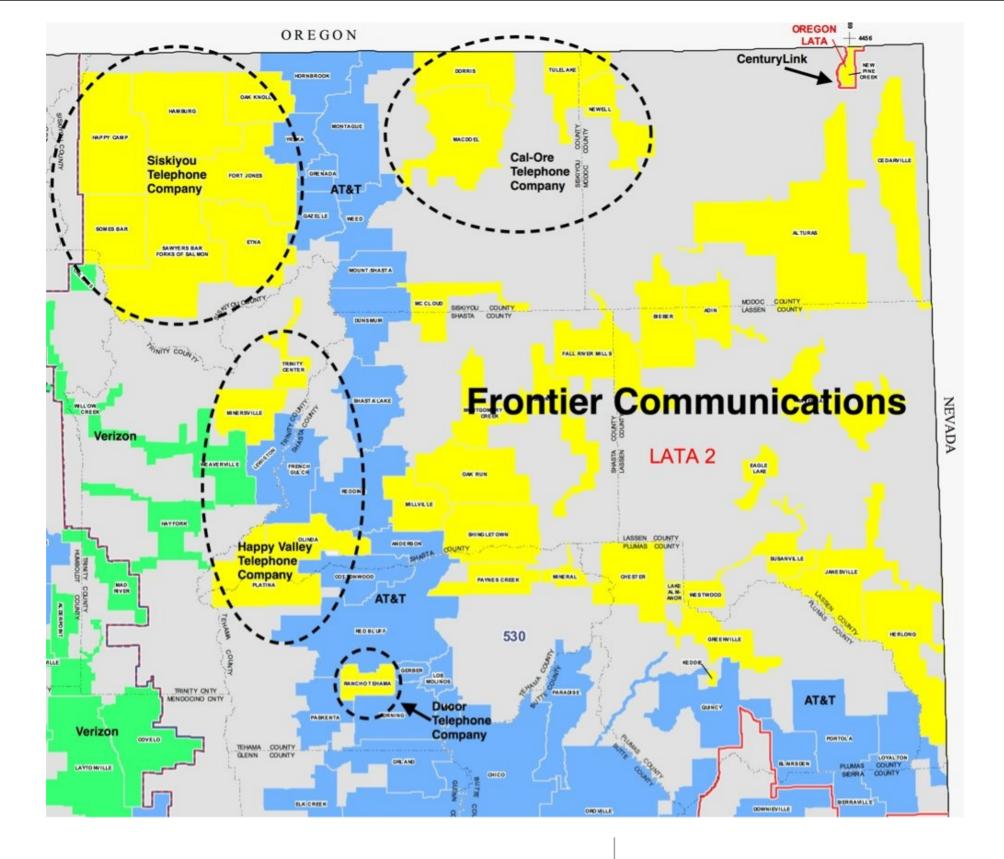
Northeastern Broadband Meeting with Frontier Communications

22 June 2016 Redding, California





Frontier dominant carrier east and, now, west of I-5, AT&T has I-5 corridor

Rural telephone companies also play a major role in region

Frontier eligible for most of the \$20 million, six year CAF-2 subsidies

Must upgrade all funded census blocks to 10 Mbps download/1 Mbps upload speeds by end of 2020

CAF-2 Six Year Subsidies

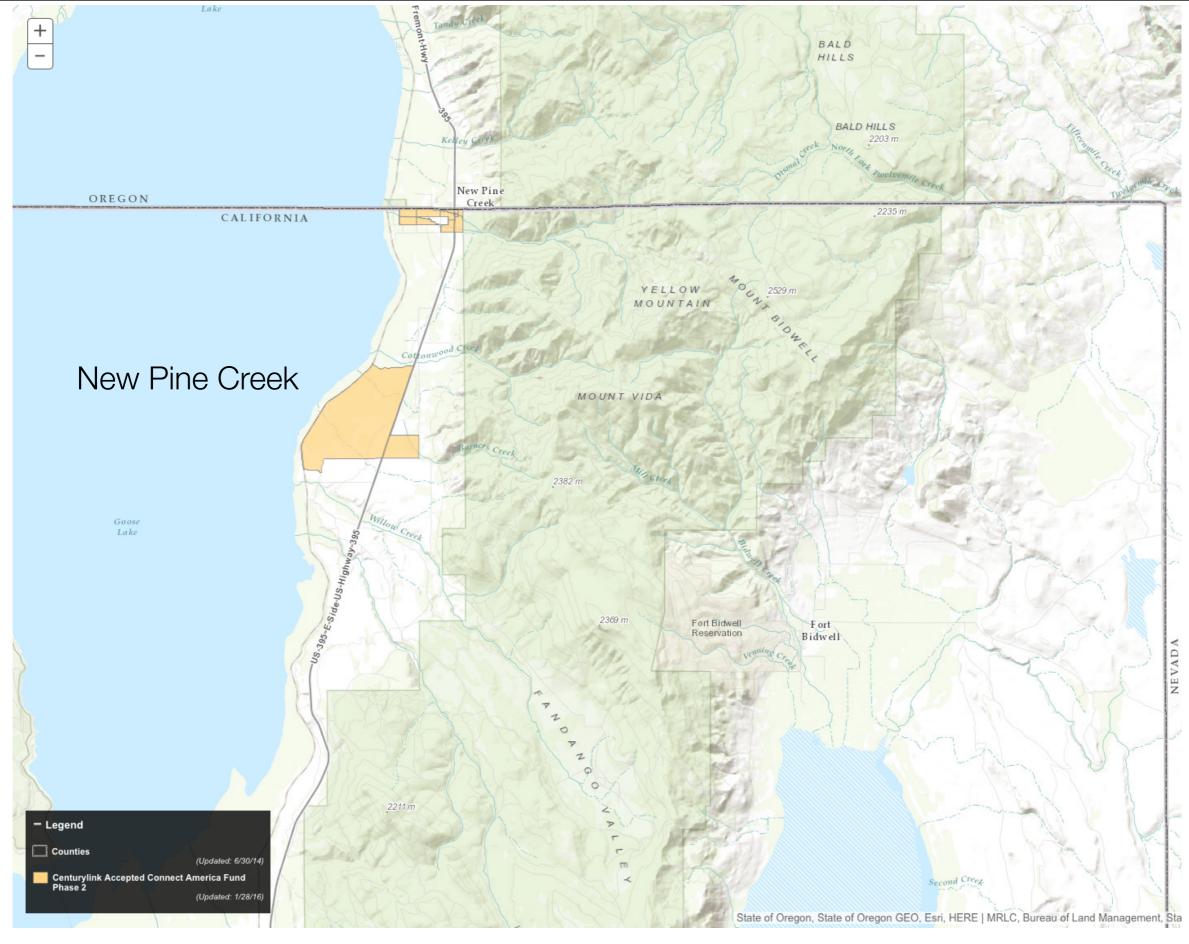
AT&T		Frontier	Century Link
Lassen		\$3,582,833	
Modoc		\$7,372,722	\$313,547
Plumas	\$775,063	\$1,083,101	
Shasta	\$38,568	\$4,783,184	
Siskiyou	\$740,968	\$40,739	
Tehama	\$22,390	\$1,326,829	
Total	\$1,576,988	\$18,189,408	\$313,547

Subsidised "Locations"

	AT&T	Frontier	Century Link
Lassen		1,469	
Modoc		1,905	41
Plumas	307	435	
Shasta	20	1,615	
Siskiyou	244	7	
Tehama	5	377	
Total	576	5,808	41

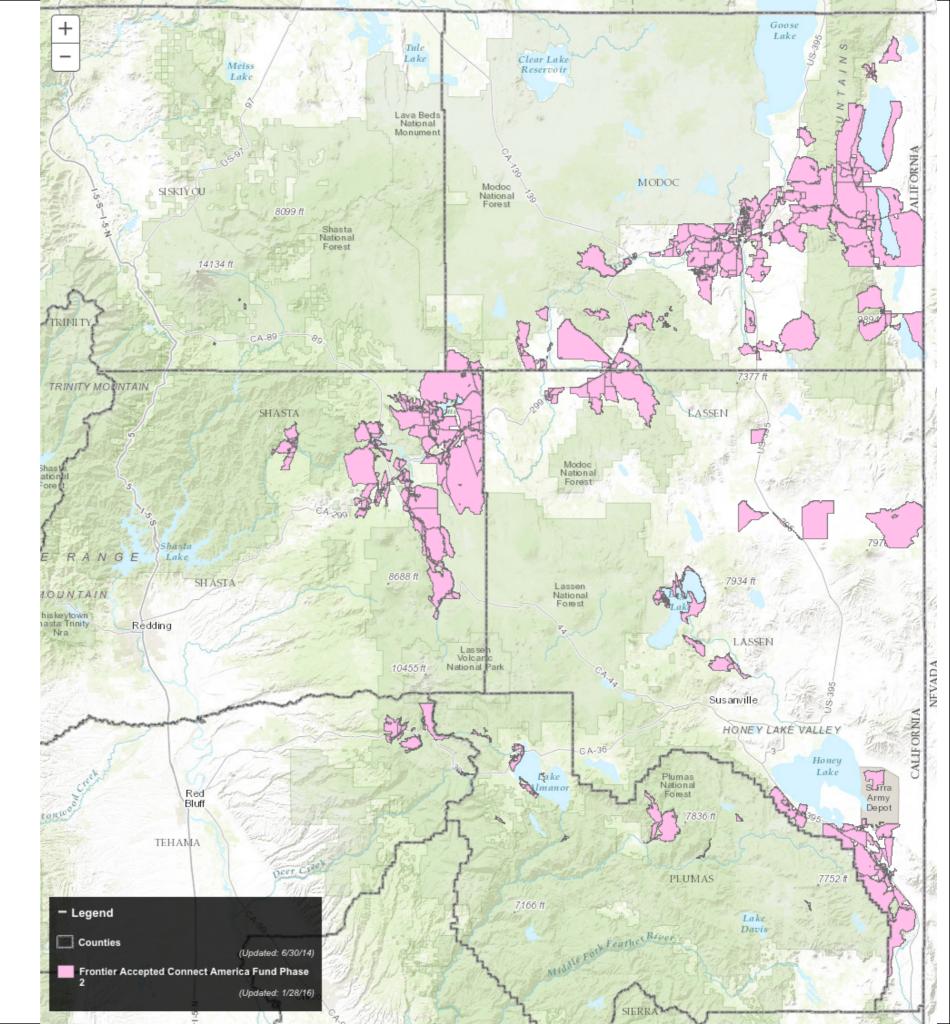
+OREGON CALIFORNIA Clear Lake Reservoir Lake Meiss Lake Lava Beds National Monument math cional rest SISKIY OU Modoc National Forest Shasta National Forest 14134 ft N MOUNTAINS TRINIT TRINITY MOUNTAIN Horr Pond SHASTA Modoc National Forest Trinity National Forest 8688 ft SHASTA Lassen National Forest MOUNTAIN Whiskeytown Shasta Trinity Nra TRINITY Redding Lasseh Volcanic National Park 10455 ft Red Bluff TEHAMA 8084 ft - Legend 7166 ft Counties (Updated: 6/30/14) AT&T Accepted Connect America Fund Phase 2 (Updated: 1/28/16)

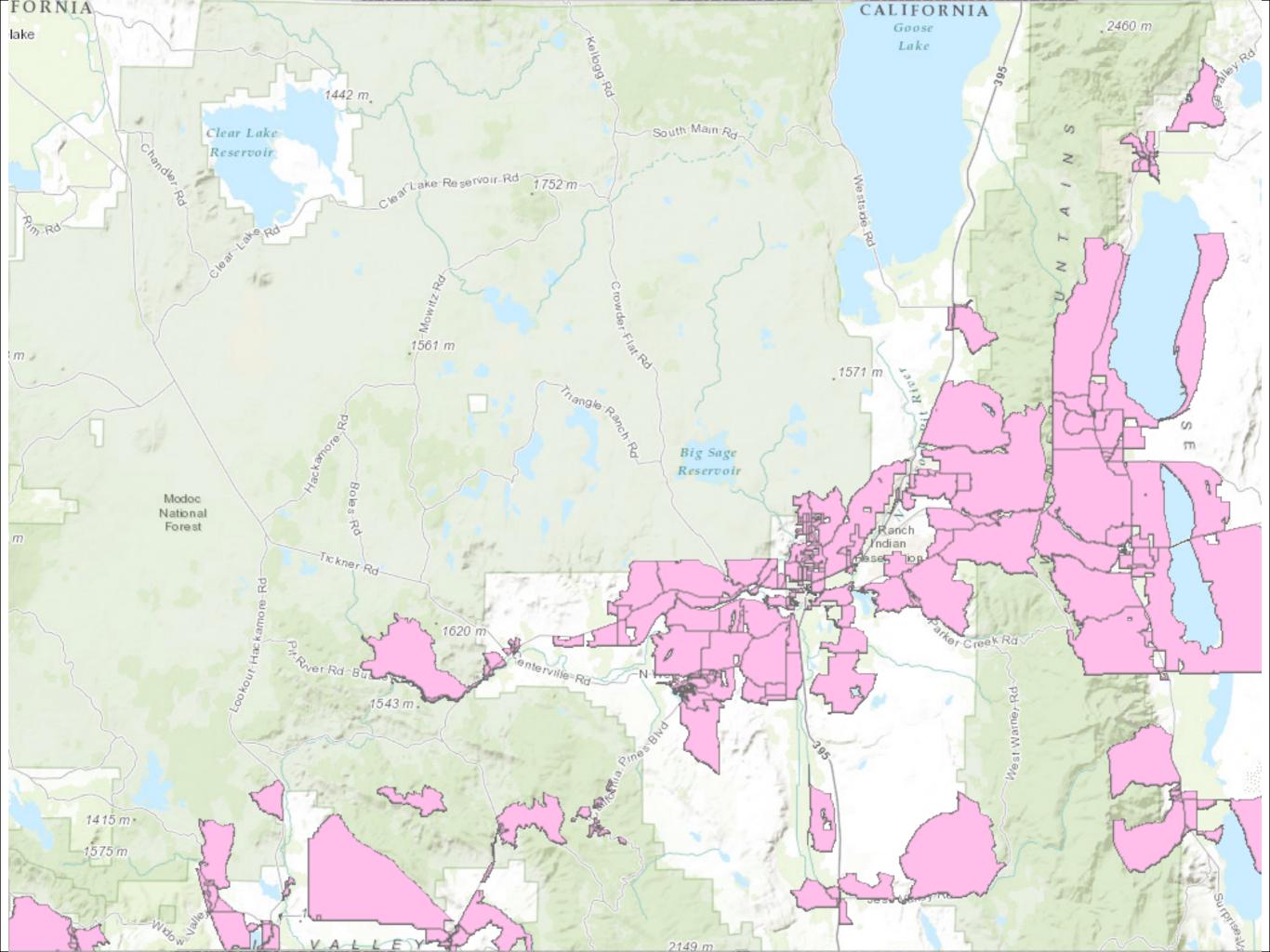
AT&T

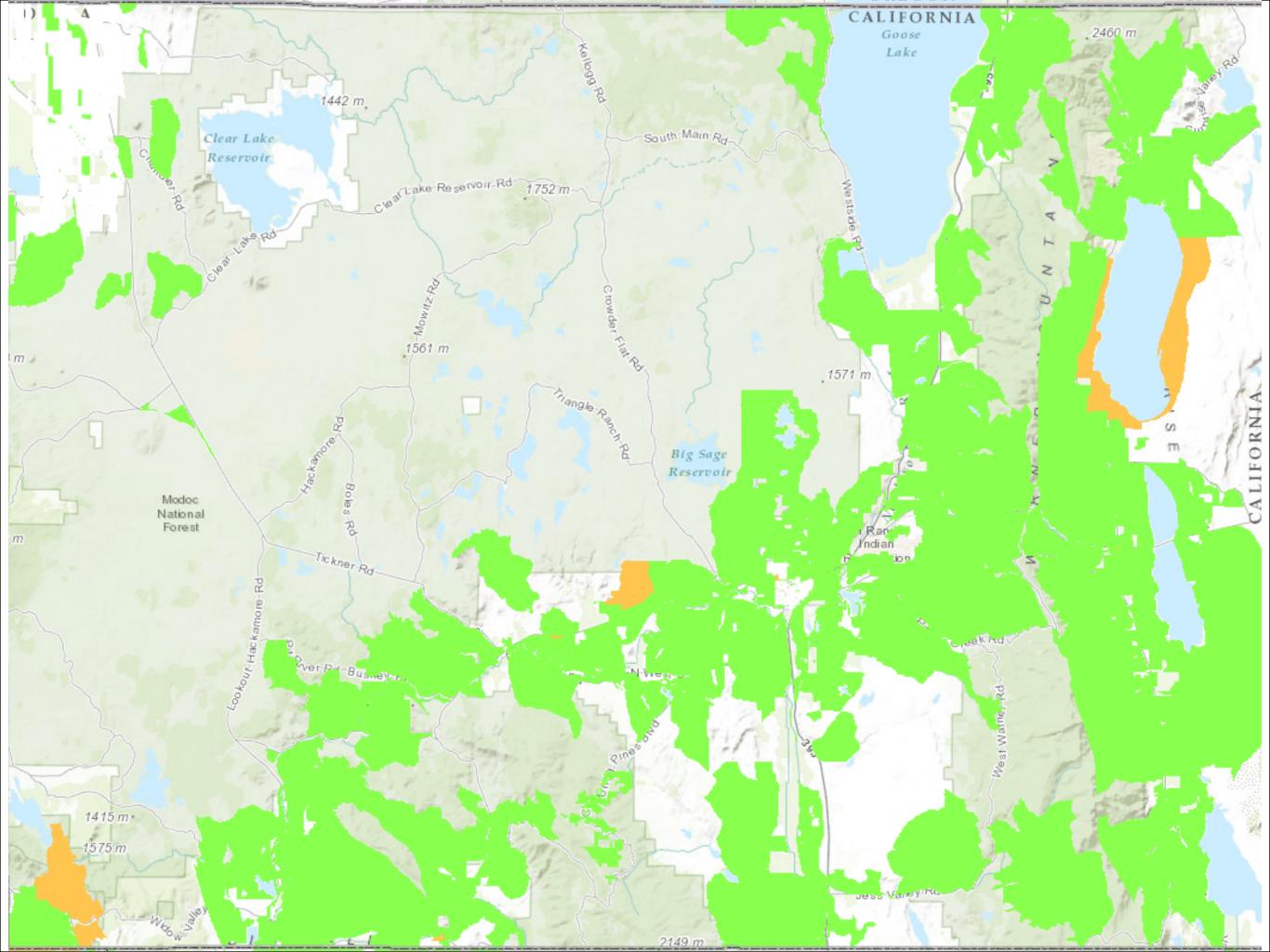


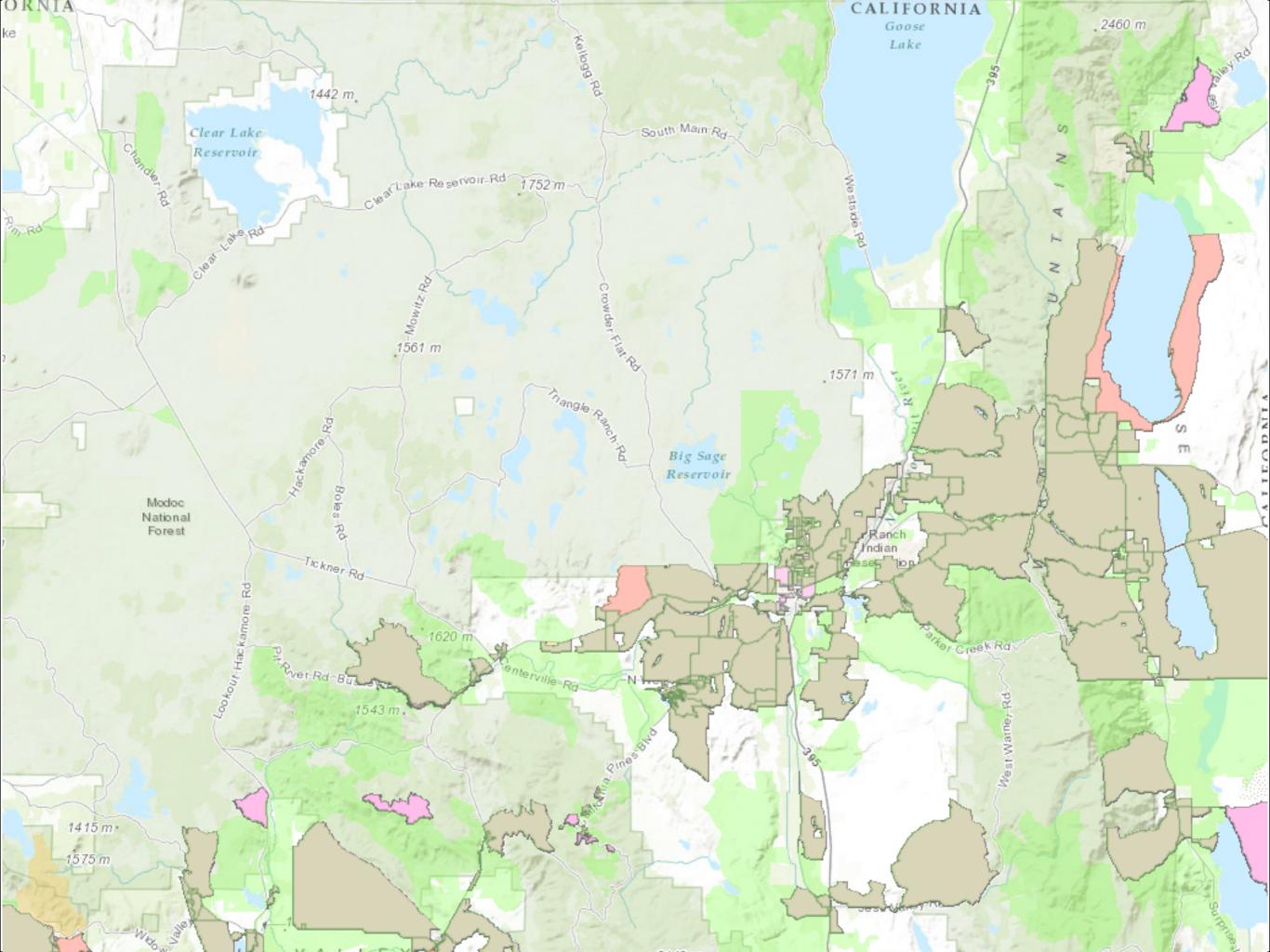
CenturyLink

Frontier









	CAF-2 locations	Minus 10% (business)	Remaining unserved (estimate)
Lassen	1,469	1,322	4,689
Modoc	1,946	1,751	1,041
Plumas	742	668	10,265
Shasta	1,635	1,472	5,860
Siskiyou	251	226	6,748
Tehama	382	344	7,289
Total	6,425	5,783	35,892

CAF-2 will not reach the majority of unserved homes

Appears weighted toward upgrades of existing broadband service

	Frontier locations	Minus 10% (business)	Unserved after CAF2
Lassen	1,469	1,322	507
Modoc	1,905	1,715	588
Plumas	435	392	86
Shasta	1,615	1,454	215
Siskiyou	7	6	2
Tehama	377	339	89
Total	5,808	5,227	1,487

Same pattern but less severe in Frontier's actual CAF-2 funded census blocks

Need for line extensions, either new wire or upgrade to DSL specs

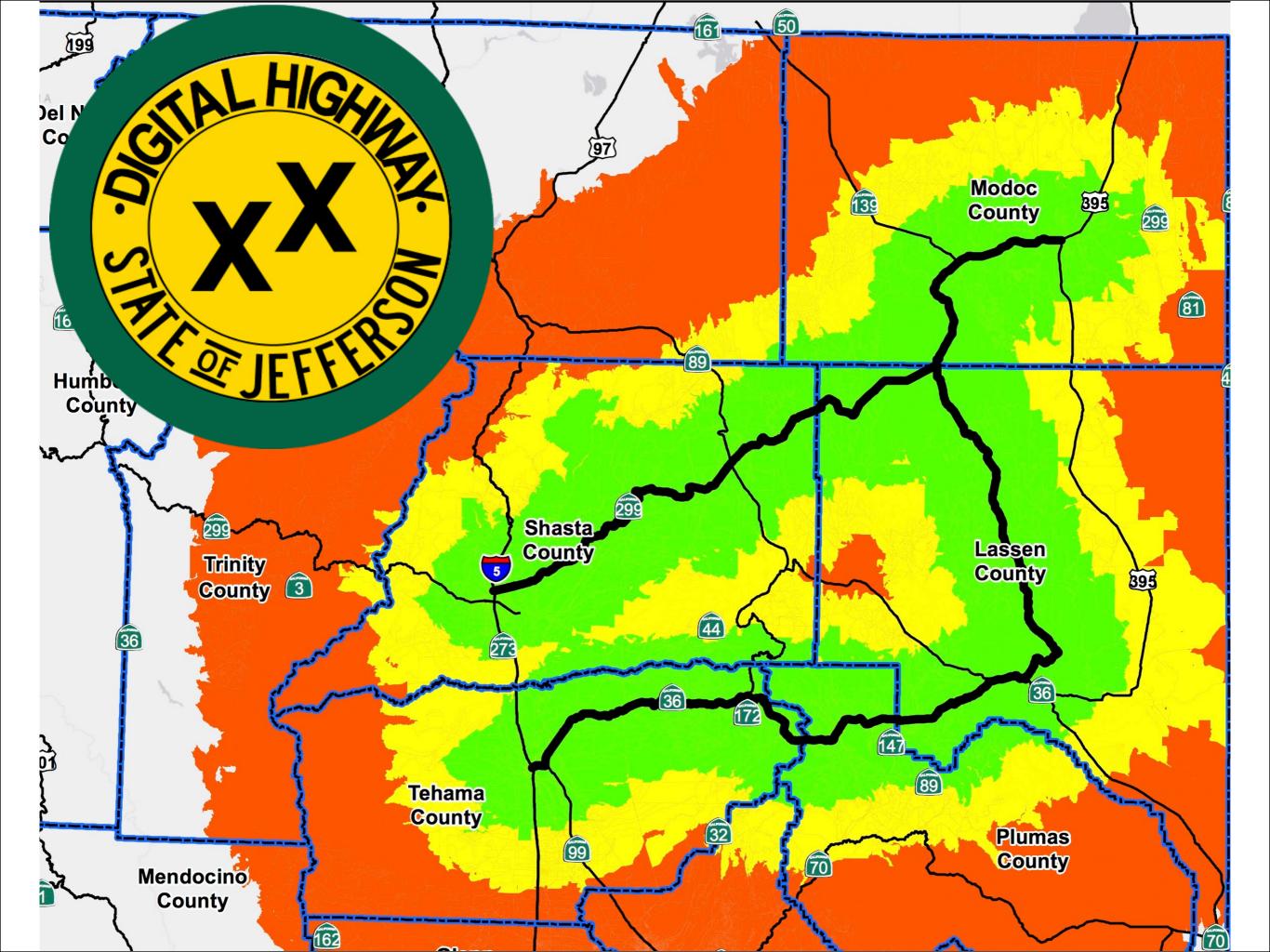
	Distance (miles)	Cost - low range	Cost - high range
Core Network	320	\$48,000,000	\$80,000,000
Community extensions	164	\$24,600,000	\$41,000,000
Total	484	\$72,600,000	\$121,000,000

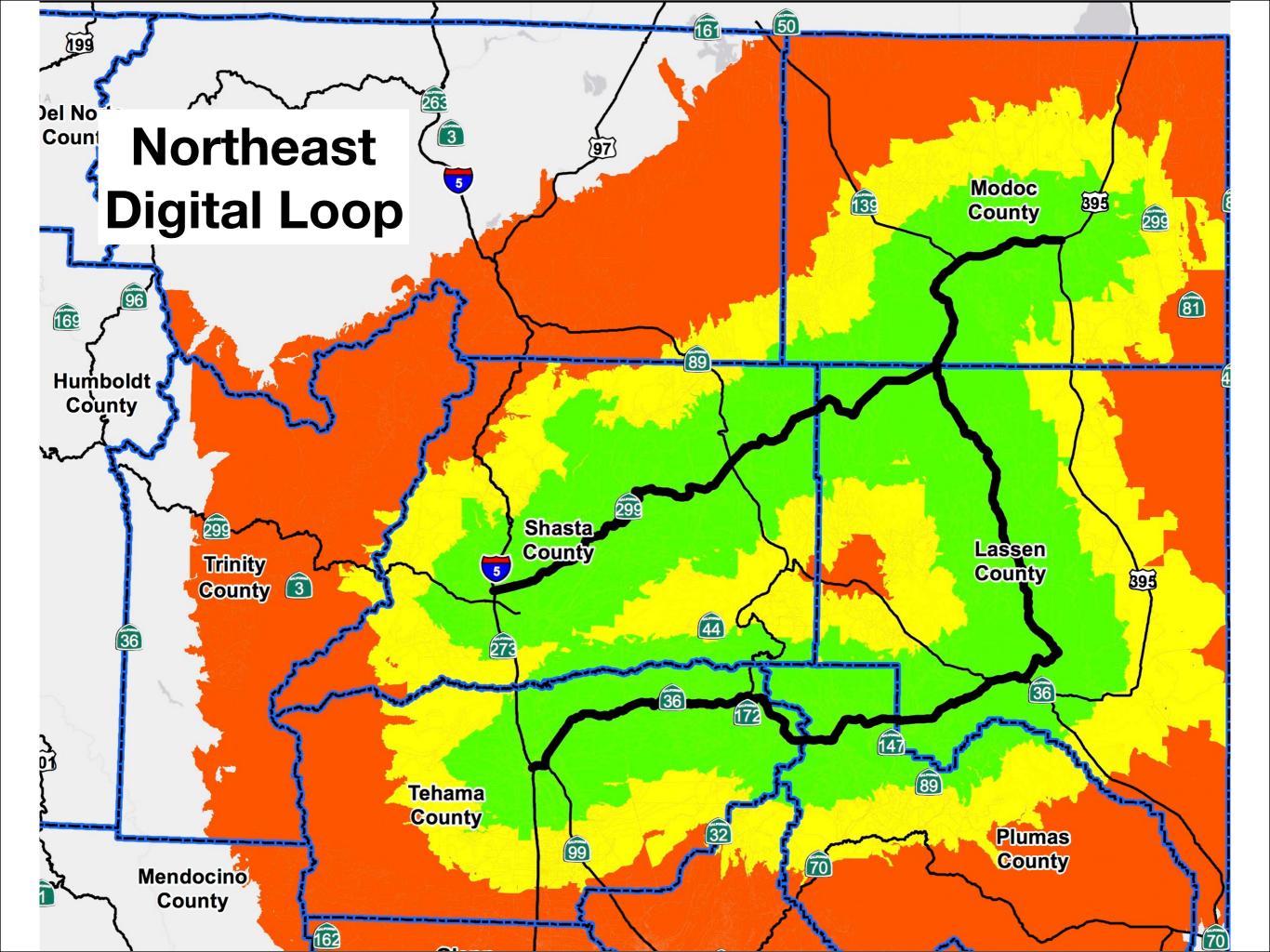
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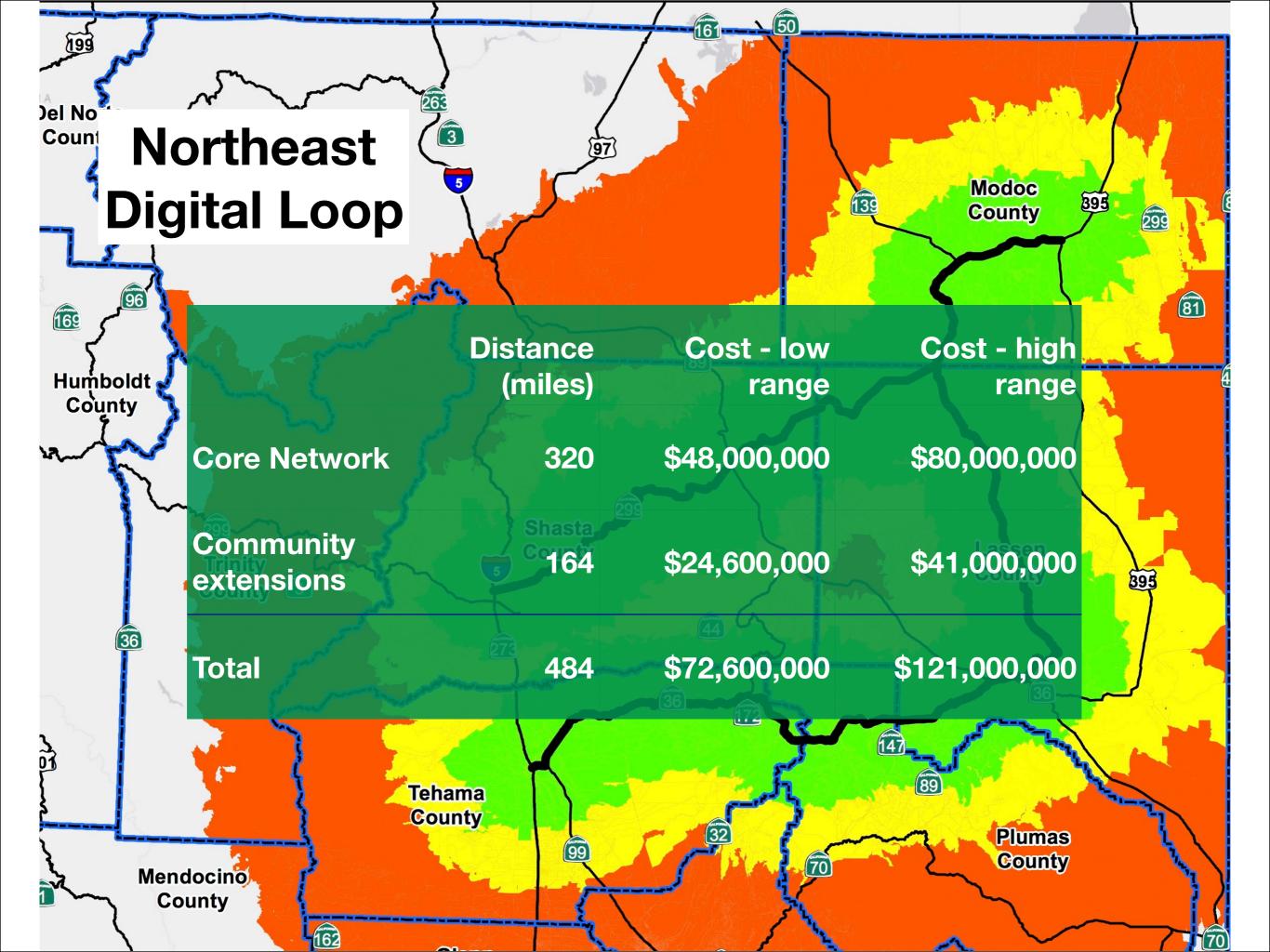
Need for line extensions, either new wire or upgrade to DSL specs

Northeast Digital Loop









	Current Availability	NE Digital Loop - Total	NE Digital Loop - Unserved	New Availability	Gain
Lassen	56%	10,047	3,264	81%	26%
Modoc	36%	3,422	1,957	74%	38%
Plumas	31%	4,739	1,512	40%	10%
Shasta	90%	7,762	2,888	94%	4%
Tehama	72%	2,658	1,701	79%	6%
Total	75%	28,628	11,322	83%	6%

Loop reaches significant number of unserved homes, boost speed to many more

Combined with Frontier's network, impact likely to be greater

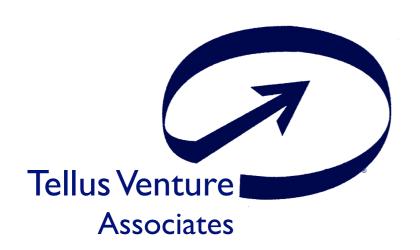
Questions?





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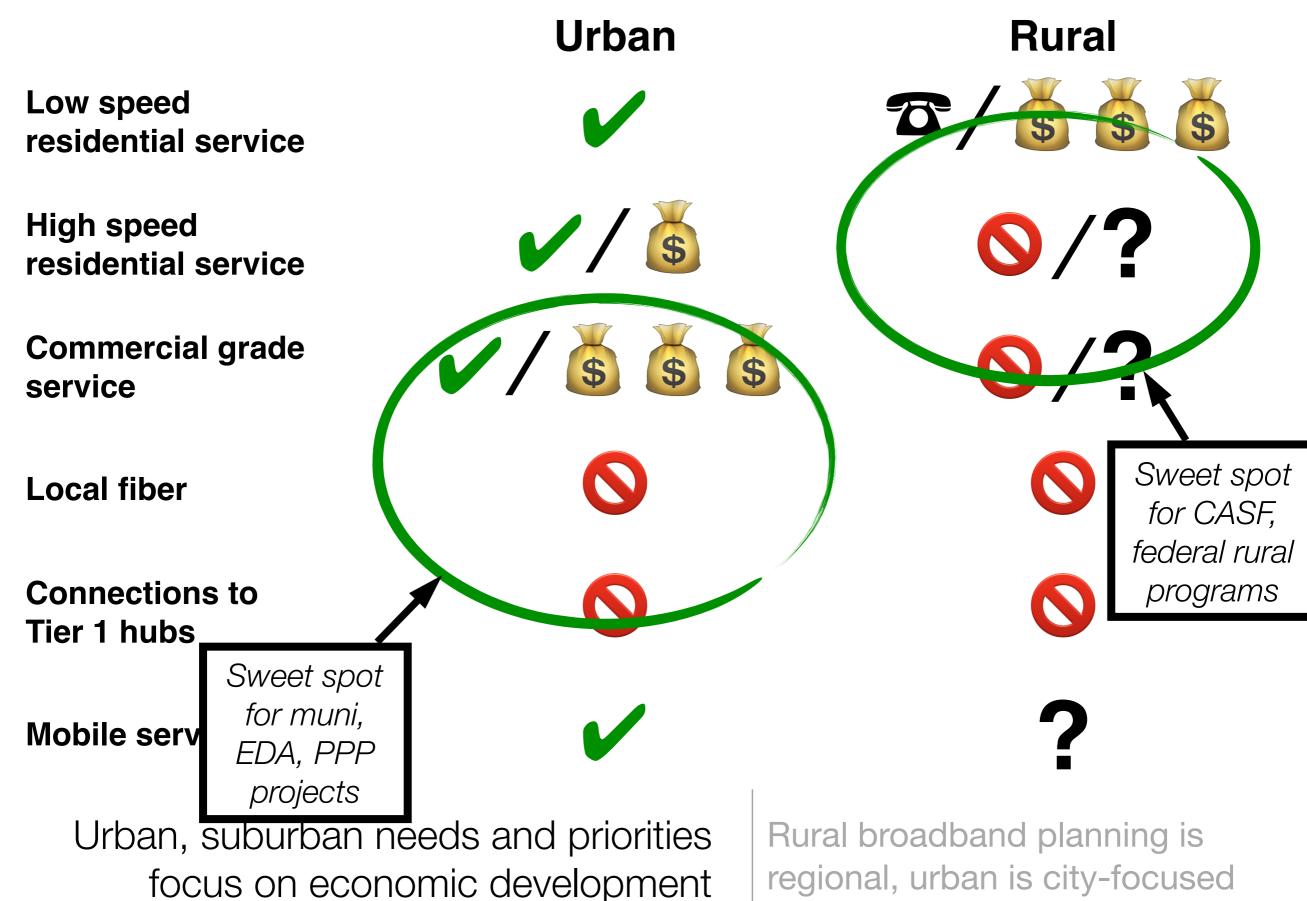
Back up slides



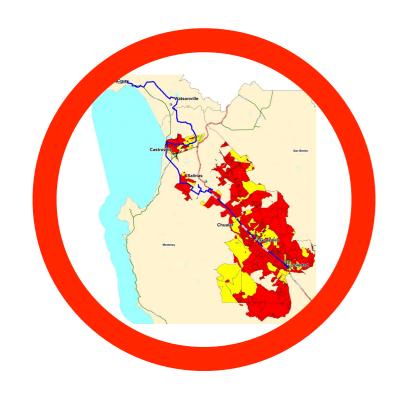
Urban Rural **7**/\$ \$ Low speed residential service **/** | \$ \$ **High speed** 0/? residential service **/** | \$ \$ \$ **Commercial grade** 0/? service **Local fiber Connections to** Tier 1 hubs **Mobile service**

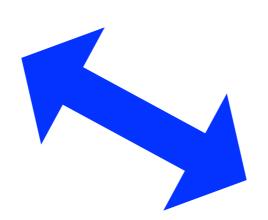
Urban, suburban needs and priorities focus on economic development

Rural broadband planning is regional, urban is city-focused



regional, urban is city-focused







Big gap between federal Connect America Fund, California Advanced Services Fund

Different vision, different clients, different incentives