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IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUITIAN 16 2018

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State of New York, State of California, State of Connecticut, State of Delaware, State of Hawaii, State of Illinois, State of Iowa, Commonwealth of Kentucky, State of Maine, State of Maryland, Commonwealth of Massachusetts, State of Minnesota, State of Mississippi, State of New Mexico, State of North Carolina, State of Oregon, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, State of Rhode Island, State of Vermont, Commonwealth of Virginia, State of Washington, and the District of Columbia

J8-1013

Case No. 17-

UNITED STATES COURT OF ARREALS FOR DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

Petitioners,

V.

Federal Communications Commission, and United States of America,

Respondents.

PROTECTIVE PETITION FOR REVIEW

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 15, Circuit Rule 15, 5 U.S.C. § 706, 47 U.S.C. § 402(a), 28 U.S.C. §§ 2342(1) and 2344, the States of New York, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and the District of Columbia (State Petitioners) petition this Court for review of the order of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) captioned *Restoring Internet Freedom*,

Declaratory Ruling, Report and Order, and Order, WC Docket No. 17-108, FCC 17-166 (released on Jan. 4, 2018) ("Order"). A copy of the full text of the Order is attached as Exhibit 1.

Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2343.

State Petitioners seek a determination by this Court that the Order is arbitrary, capricious, and an abuse of discretion within the meaning of the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. § 701 *et seq.*; violates federal law, including, but not limited to, the Constitution, the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, and FCC regulations promulgated thereunder; conflicts with the notice-and-comment rulemaking requirements of 5 U.S.C. § 553; and is otherwise contrary to law.

State Petitioners are filing this protective petition for review out of an abundance of caution and to preserve the right to be included in the judicial lottery procedure under 28 U.S.C. § 2112(a). Although State Petitioners believe that the Order, including the Declaratory Ruling that is part of the Order, should be deemed final on the date that it is published in the Federal Register, *see* Order ¶ 359, 47 C.F.R. §§ 1.13 and 1.4(b)(1), State Petitioners recognize the possibility that the Order may be construed to be final on the date that it was issued and wish to be included in the judicial lottery, should it be held prematurely.

Accordingly, to the extent that this protective petition for review is timely filed, State Petitioners respectfully request that this Court hold unlawful, vacate, enjoin, and set aside the Order, and that it provide such additional relief as may be appropriate.

Dated: January 16, 2018

Respectfully Submitted,

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